Earth and Space Science Probes



Mountaintop Fossil

The Esposito family went hiking on a tall mountain. Mrs. Esposito picked up a shell fossil from the top of the mountain. The fossil was once a shelled organism that lived in the ocean. The family had different ideas about how the fossil ended up there. This is what they thought:



Mrs. Esposito: A bird picked up the organism and

dropped the shell as it flew over

the mountain.

Mr. Esposito: Water, ice, or wind eventually

carried the fossil to the top of the mountain.

Rosa: A mountain formed in an area that was once covered by ocean.

Sofia: The fossil flowed out of a volcano that rose up from the ocean

floor.

Hector: Mountains existed before the oceans formed.

Jose: A strong undersea earthquake pushed the ocean floor up to form

Whom do you think has the best idea about how the fossil ended up on a moun-

a mountain.

taintop? _____ Explain your thinking.